### 解答

#### 1. 小数のかけ算・わり算(暗算)

- (1) 0.28
- (2) 350
- (3) 0.4
- (4) 2.4

- (5) 0.08
- (6) 0.24
- (7) 0.012

- (10)3 0
- (8) 0.0006

- (9) 20

- 3 0 0 (11)
- 4 0 0 (12)

(13) 6

- (14)8
- 8 (15)
- (16)7

- (17) 8 0
- (18)8 0
- (19)0.3
- (20)0.5

#### 2. 小数のかけ算(筆算)

- (1) 13.8
- (2) 1 3 5
- (3) 7.22
- (4)3 1 9 . 8

- (5) 720
- (6) 4 5 0

- (9) 1.59
- (7) 4500
- 2736 (8)

- (10)12.47
- (11) 13.5
- (12)24.65

- (13) 0.972
- (14)5.72
- (15) 1 4 . 8 4 1
- (16)1.44

- (17) 0.056
- (18)4.8576
- (19) 1.512
- 20.6195 (20)

#### 3. 小数のわり算(筆算)

- (1) 2.8
- (2)1.3
- (3) 1.57
- (4) 1.05

- (5) 9.5
- (6) 7.2
- (7) 6.25
- (8) 9.36

- (9) 25
- (10) 1 9.6
- (11) 25
- (12)8 4 0

- (13) 6.9
- (14) 5.6
- (15) 67.5
- (16) 7.5

## 4. 計算の順序

- (1)  $1.6 + 1.4 \times 2$ = 1.6 + 2.8

- (3)  $12.5 3.5 \div 7$

- = 4.4
- (4)  $2.4 \div 0.3 + 0.2$ = 8 + 0.2
  - = 8.2

 $(5) \quad \underline{20 \div 5} - \underline{0.3 \times 5}$ 

= 12-2.4

(2)  $12-8\times0.3$ 

- = 4 1.5
- = 2.5

= 9.6

= 12.5 - 0.5= 12

= 3.6

(6)  $1.6 \times 3 + 1.4 \div 7$ = 4.8 + 0.2= 5

(9)  $9+0.4\times(10-6)$ 

- $(7) 1.2 \times 3 + 1.4 \div 0.7$ = 3.6 + 2
  - = 5.6

- (8)  $6 \times (9.5 8.9)$  $= 6 \times 0.6$
- $= 9 + 0.4 \times 4$ = 9 + 1.6

= 10.6

- (10) 2.  $3 + (\underline{1} \ \underline{2} \underline{6}) \div 3$ 
  - $= 2.3 + 6 \div 3$
  - = 2.3 + 2
  - = 4.3

- (11)  $(\underline{4.8 \div 6} + 3) \div 2$ 
  - $= (0.8 + 3) \div 2$
  - $= 3.8 \div 2$
  - = 1.9

- (12)  $(2.7 + 3 \times 0.9) \div 6$  $= (2.7 + 2.7) \div 6$ 
  - $= 5.4 \div 6$
  - = 0.9

- (13)  $\underline{5} \times 2.8 \times \underline{2}$  $= 1.0 \times 2.8$ 
  - = 28

- $(14) \underline{2} \times 7. \ 4 \times \underline{0.5}$  $= 1 \times 7.4$ 
  - = 7.4

(15) 5.  $3 \times 2.5 \times 4$  $= 5.3 \times 10$ = 53

# 5. 分数のたし算とひき算

- (1)  $\frac{19}{18}$  \$\pm\text{ttl} 1\frac{1}{18}\$ (2)  $\frac{11}{9}$  \$\pm\text{ttl} 1\frac{2}{9}\$ (3)  $\frac{29}{20}$  \$\pm\text{ttl} 1\frac{9}{20}\$ (4)  $\frac{19}{8}$  \$\pm\text{ttl} 2\frac{3}{8}\$

(5)

- $(6) \frac{14}{45}$
- $(7) \frac{1}{1.5}$

(8)  $\frac{38}{15}$   $\pm k$   $2\frac{8}{15}$ 

- (9)
- (10)
- (11)  $\frac{4}{3}$   $\sharp \hbar k 1 \frac{1}{3}$

- (13)
- (14)  $\frac{21}{20}$  \$\pi t 1\frac{1}{20}\$ (15)

(16) 1